The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications sent to States between January 2011 and November 2018.

SPECIAL RAPPORTEUR ON CONTEMPORARY FORMS OF SLAVERY, INCLUDING ITS CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

Ms. URMILA BHOOLOA (SOUTH AFRICA)
Since 2014 (Until 2020)
Twitter: @ubhoola62

FORMER SPECIAL RAPPORTEURS:
- Ms. Gulnara SHAHINIAN (Armenia), 2008 - 2014

WORK SUMMARY

COUNTRIES VISITED

ADDRESSES SOGIESC ISSUES:

No country visits have addressed SOGIESC issues.

DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- Paraguay (July 2017)
- El Salvador (April 2016)
- Nigeria (January 2016)
- Belgium (February 2015)
- Niger (November 2014)
- Kazakhstan (March 2014)
- Mauritania (February 2014)
- Ghana (November 2013)
- Madagascar (December 2012)
- Kazakhstan (September 2012)
- Lebanon (October 2011)
- Peru (May 2011)
## ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theme</th>
<th>SOGIESC References</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender-related dimensions of contemporary forms of slavery, with a particular focus on structural discrimination against women and girls as both a cause and a consequence of various manifestations of slavery</strong>&lt;br&gt;July 2018 (73rd Session General Assembly (GA))</td>
<td>Brief reference to SOGI. Para. 7.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of slavery and servitude on marginalized migrant women workers in the global domestic economy&lt;br&gt;September 2018 (39th Session Human Rights Council (HRC))</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sustainable Development Goals and slavery eradication efforts</strong>&lt;br&gt;July 2017 (72nd Session GA)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Access to justice and remedy</strong>&lt;br&gt;September 2017 (36th session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Debt bondage as a key form of contemporary slavery across the world</strong>&lt;br&gt;September 2016 (33rd Session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Eradicating contemporary forms of slavery from supply chains</strong>&lt;br&gt;September 2015 (30th session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
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<td><strong>Priorities of the new mandate holder</strong>&lt;br&gt;September 2014 (27th Session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Challenges and lessons in combating contemporary forms of slavery</strong>&lt;br&gt;September 2013 (24th Session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Servile marriage</strong>&lt;br&gt;March 2011 (21st Session HRC)</td>
<td>No SOGIESC references.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## INDIVIDUAL COMPLAINTS

No SOGIESC-related complaints from the period.