

The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications sent to States between January 2011 and November 2018.



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SPECIAL RAPPOREUR IN THE FIELD OF CULTURAL RIGHTS

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FORMER SPECIAL RAPPOREURS:

- Ms. Farida SHAHEED (Pakistan),

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WORK SUMMARY

COUNTRIES VISITED

ADDRESSES SOGIESC ISSUES:

- **Serbia** – (October 2016) Report, paras. 30, 100c.
- **Kosovo** – (October 2016) Report, paras. 61, 100c.
 - **Cyprus** – (May-June 2016) Report, para. 31.
- **Russian Federation** – (April 2012) Report, paras. 36, 101-104.
 - **Austria** – (April 2011) Report, paras. 18, 38, 39.
 - **Brazil** – (November 2010) Report, para. 37.

DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- Botswana (November 2014)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (May 2013)
- Morocco (September 2011)
- Viet Nam (November 2013)
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (November 2012)

ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS

The cultural rights approach to the universality of human rights and the close interrelationship between universality and cultural diversity
July 2018 (73rd Session General Assembly (GA))

Good references to SOGI (recognition of diversity, instrumentalization of universality and relativist arguments to exclude certain rights and rights holders from protection)
Paras. 8, 34, 37, 53.

The contribution of artistic and cultural initiatives to creating and developing right-respecting societies
March 2018 (37th Session Human Rights Council (HRC))

Brief references to SOGI and LGBT (cultivating diversity and combating discrimination).
Paras. 77, 78.

The impact of fundamentalism and extremism on the cultural rights of women
July 2017 (72nd Session GA)

Good references to LBT women, lesbian, SO, LGBT, transgender women (harassment violence by extremists and fundamentalists based on individuals actual or perceived sexual orientation, targeting of lesbian women by conservative groups including through legislation on “promotion” of sexual orientation)
Paras. 9, 85, 86, 87, 90.

The impact of fundamentalism and extremism on the enjoyment of cultural rights
March 2017 (34th session HRC)

Strong references to LGBT, SO (LGBT targeted by extremists and fundamentalists as they seek to enjoy their cultural rights, international standards, curtailment of artistic freedom, attacks based on perceived or assumed, hate crime and hate speech against LGBT and pride parades from religious extremists and extreme nationalists, transnational nature of fundamentalisms and extremisms)
Paras. 3, 23, 29, 40, 67, 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 97k.

Intentional destruction of cultural heritage
August 2016 (71st Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

Mapping of cultural rights and preliminary views on destruction of cultural rights as a violation of human rights
March 2016 (31st Session HRC)

Brief references to SOGI and LGBTI (political discourses of exclusion based on SOGI, cultural rights of minority groups).
Paras. 19, 29, 90c.

Patent policy and the right to science and culture
August 2015 (70th Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

Copyright policy and the right to science and culture
March 2015 (28th session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

The impact of commercial advertising and marketing practices on the enjoyment of cultural rights August 2014 (69th Session GA)	NO SOGIESC references.
Memorialization processes March 2014 (25th Session HRC)	NO SOGIESC references.
The writing and teaching of history (history textbooks) August 2013 (68th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
The right to freedom of artistic expression and creativity March 2013 (23rd Session HRC)	Brief reference to SO. Para. 50.
The enjoyment of cultural rights by women on an equal basis with men August 2012 (67th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
The right to enjoy the benefits of scientific progress and its applications June 2012 (20th Session HRC)	No SOGIESC references.
The right to access to and enjoyment of cultural heritage June 2011 (17th Session HRC)	No SOGIESC references.

INDIVIDUAL COMPLAINTS

COUNTRY/DATE	EXPERTS	SITUATION
Bosnia and Herzegovina 7 February 2014	Cultural rights Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Violence against women	Alleged violent disruption of the Queer Festival Merlinka in Sarajevo, failure of police to provide protection to organizers and participants, and ongoing harassment of LGBT persons in the country.