

## [LGBTI rights | Factsheets on UN Special Procedures](#)

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ISHR and ILGA have looked through the work of 39 UN Special Procedures over the last seven years to compile factsheets listing the **references and recommendations** made by these experts **regarding LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, sex characteristics, gender identity and expression**.

Focusing on the Special Procedures that have made the most regular and in-depth references to issues affecting LGBTI persons, the factsheets examine all thematic reports, reports arising from country visits, and communications sent to different States between January 2011 and November 2018.

During this period, 34 Special Procedures have made SOGIESC references in a total of **125 country visits, 159 thematic reports and 122 communications**. In 2018, every second report contained some reference to SOGIESC. Over the period of 2011-2018, the percentage of reports and Special Procedures mentioning LGBTI issues has steadily risen - in 2018, every second report made references to SOGIESC. However, the level of detail and analysis, as well as which mandates do or do not engage with SOGIESC issues regularly, show that there are still opportunities for LGBTI defenders to strengthen this work.

In addition, since 2016, the **Independent Expert on SOGI** has played a vital role in adding to the amount and analytical depth of the SOGIESC references. So far, the mandate holders have conducted 4 country visits, made 38 communications and prepared 4 thematic reports exclusively centred on SOGIESC.

Explore our infographics and fact sheets below, and later this year we will also present a more detailed analysis of SOGIESC references, as well as suggestions for future improvements and LGBTI defenders' engagement with this part of the UN system.

- Independent Expert on protection against violence and discrimination based on [sexual orientation and gender identity](#)
- Special Rapporteur on the situation of [human rights defenders](#)
- Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to [freedom of opinion and expression](#)
- Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom of [peaceful assembly and of association](#)
- Special Rapporteur on [violence against women](#), its causes and consequences
- Working Group on the issue of [discrimination against women](#) in law and practice
- Special Rapporteur on [torture](#) and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
- Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary [executions](#)
- Working Group on [arbitrary detention](#)

- Working Group on enforced or involuntary **disappearances**
- Special Rapporteur on **freedom of religion** or belief
- Special Rapporteur on the human rights to safe drinking **water and sanitation**
- Special Rapporteur in the field of **cultural rights**
- Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of **physical and mental health**
- Special Rapporteur on **extreme poverty** and human rights
- Special Rapporteur on adequate **housing** as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context
- Special Rapporteur on the right to **education**
- Working Group on **people of African descent**
- Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of **racism**, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance
- Special Rapporteur on the rights of **persons with disabilities**
- Special Rapporteur on the human rights of **migrants**
- Special Rapporteur on **minority issues**
- Special Rapporteur on the rights of **indigenous peoples**
- Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by **older persons**
- Special Rapporteur on the **independence of judges and lawyers**
- Special Rapporteur on the right to **privacy**
- Special Rapporteur on the **sale and sexual exploitation of children**
- Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of **slavery**, including its causes and consequences
- Special Rapporteur on **trafficking in persons**, especially women and children
- Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other **business** enterprises
- Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while **countering terrorism**
- Special Rapporteur on the human rights of **internally displaced persons**
- Special Rapporteur on the promotion of **truth**, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence
- Special Rapporteur on the **right to development**

The experts on leprosy, albinism, mercenaries, environment, and right to food, have not yet included any references to LGBTI persons or issues related to sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or sex characteristics.